

## Ch. 17 Test Review Packet

### *Multiple Choice*

*Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Muckrakers were
- politicians.
  - conservationists.
  - suffragists.
  - journalists.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. A bill that originates from the people rather than legislators is known as
- a recall.
  - an initiative.
  - a referendum.
  - an amendment.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. In the mid-1800s, the majority of women who held jobs worked as
- servants.
  - teachers.
  - clerks.
  - telephone operators.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. All of the following were actively involved in securing the right to vote for women **except**
- Elizabeth Cady Stanton.
  - Susan B. Anthony.
  - Florence Kelley.
  - Carrie Chapman Catt.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. In *The Jungle*, Upton Sinclair exposed
- dangers faced by coal miners.
  - corrupt business practices of the Standard Oil Company.
  - unsanitary conditions in the meat-packing industry.
  - illegal deals between special interests and the government.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. The first person to use the presidency as a "bully pulpit" was
- William H. Taft.
  - Theodore Roosevelt.
  - Woodrow Wilson.
  - William McKinley.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. The law that required truthful labels was the
- Pure Food and Drug Act.
  - Meat Inspection Act.
  - Sherman Antitrust Act.
  - Interstate Commerce Act.



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- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Based on the map, you could infer that Ohio was \_\_\_\_\_ than Pennsylvania in the early 1900s.
- more progressive
  - less progressive
  - home to more women
  - less concerned with conservation
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. The southwestern state of \_\_\_\_\_ was more conservative towards woman suffrage than its neighbors.
- Arizona
  - Texas
  - Nevada
  - New Mexico
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. The last states to grant women full suffrage before 1920 were
- New York, Michigan, and South Dakota.
  - Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Michigan.
  - North Dakota, Nebraska, and Texas.
  - Arizona, Oregon, and Kansas.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Which statement best characterizes Roosevelt's position on trusts?
- Some trusts were harmful to the public interest.
  - All trusts should be busted.
  - Trusts were of benefit to the public interest.
  - Trusts were legal and could not be abolished.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. Which statement best characterizes the position of Gifford Pinchot toward land conservation?
- Unrestricted development was acceptable.
  - A multi-use land program was possible.
  - Further privatization should be prohibited.
  - Conservation should not interfere with industrial expansion.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. Which of the following actions led to the defeat of Taft in 1912?
- his overuse of the bully pulpit
  - his failure to continue the trustbusting of Roosevelt
  - his refusal to sign the Payne-Aldrich Tariff
  - his failure to unify the Republican Party

**Short Answer:** The growth of big business and big cities contributed to many abuses and problems in the late 1800s. The reformers of the Progressive Era attempted to deal with some of these issues.

**I WANT SALOONS IN OHIO**

**Who Wants Saloons in Ohio?**

Figure it out for yourself.  
Ask your neighbor: If he has a family of boys and girls, what kind of man is he if he wants saloons in Ohio?  
Ask your neighbor at the work bench: What kind of a man is he if he wants saloons in Ohio?

When you have taken a census of the people you know who want saloons in Ohio, size them up. Look them over and draw your own conclusions.

Let's finish it this fall, and end the saloon reign in Ohio forever.

**Vote "Yes" for Prohibition November 5th**

The Ohio Dry Federation  
121 N. W. 10th St., Columbus, Ohio

*Advertisement created by the Ohio Dry Federation, 1918*

18. The man in the advertisement represents people who profit from manufacturing and selling liquor. What is the general meaning of the words printed on the bags of money?

In this district [of New York City], with the cooperation of a well-trained and experienced woman investigator, a careful investigation of the condition of 50 families represented in the school was made. The number of children attending school from the 50 families was 79. Of that number there were 24 who had no breakfast of any kind on the days they were visited, while of the 55 more fortunate ones no less than 10 had only bread with tea or coffee. Only 5 of the children had any lunch, or money with which to procure any, 44 missing that meal entirely. . . . I give, in the following table, the particulars relating to 6 families. They are perfectly typical cases and demonstrate very clearly the woeful inadequacy of diet common to children of the poor.

Family	No. of School Children	Breakfast	Lunch	Supper
1	2	Bread and tea only.	None.	Bread and tea.
2	1	None.	Soup from charity.	Coffee and bread.
3	1	Coffee and rolls (no butter or jam).	Coffee and bread.	Tea and bread.
4	3	Bread and tea only.	None.	Bread and tea only.
5	2	None.	Soup with the soup-meat.	Piece of bread.
6	1	Bread and jam with coffee.	None.	Tea and bread with jam.

—from *The Bitter Cry of the Children* by John Spago (1906)

19. What effects would the diets described likely have on these children's performance in school?



*Lewis Hine took this photograph at the Indiana Glass Works in 1908. He noted that the time he took the picture was midnight.*

20. What kind of lives do you think the boys in the photograph have? Explain your answer. You may write on the back of this paper or on a separate sheet.

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*Essay*

**Only answer ONE** of the following essay questions, use the space below for your answer. It must be at least 100 words

21. What do the experiences of the woman suffragists teach us? Explain at least two lessons that may be learned.

**Think About:**

- how they approached their task
- how they dealt with setbacks
- how they worked together
- how they relied on a leader

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22. Which groups benefited from the reforms of the Progressive Era? Which groups did not benefit? Explain your answer. **Think About:**
- the average citizen and consumer
  - organized labor
  - women and children
  - big business

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Answer the following question(s) on the back of this paper or on a separate sheet of paper.

23. During the 1902 coal strike, mine owner George Baer claimed that workers' rights would be protected by the "Christian men to whom God . . . has given control of the property interests of this country." If you were a mine worker, would you feel protected?

**Think About:**

- working conditions in the mines
- owners' tactics
- child labor
- government response

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24. Which president had the most lasting impact on the major progressive issues? Explain your choice.

**Think About:**

- use of the bully pulpit
- conservation of natural resources
- trustbusting legislation
- progress toward civil rights for all citizens
- health and safety issues